

Instructor:

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Solving and Visualizing a System of Differential Equations

> *with(plots) :*

$de := [diff(x(t), t) = x(t) - y(t), diff(y(t), t) = x(t) + y(t)];$

$sol := dsolve(de, [x(t), y(t)]);$

$val := [c_1 = 1, c_2 = 1.5];$

$sol2 := subs(val, sol);$

$$de := \left[\frac{d}{dt} x(t) = x(t) - y(t), \frac{d}{dt} y(t) = x(t) + y(t) \right]$$

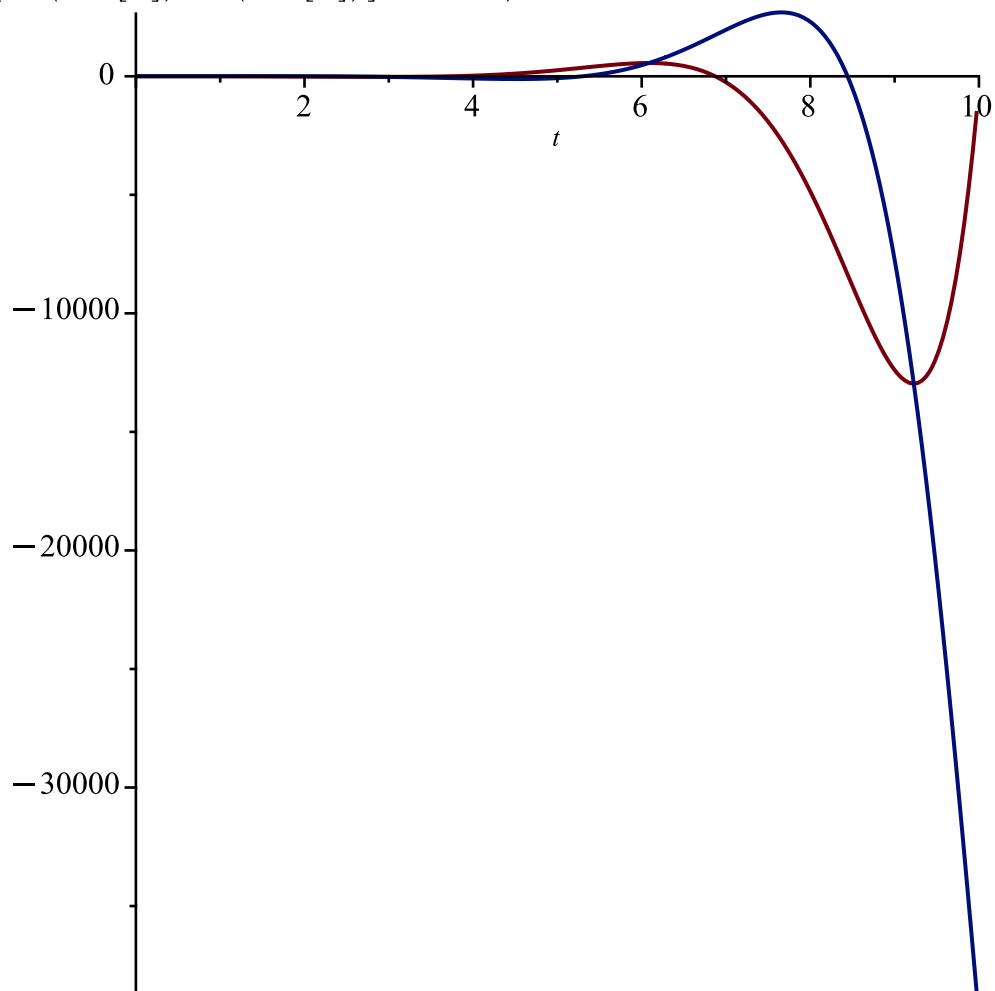
$$sol := \{x(t) = e^t (\cos(t) c_1 - \sin(t) c_2), y(t) = e^t (c_2 \cos(t) + c_1 \sin(t))\}$$

$$val := [c_1 = 1, c_2 = 1.5]$$

$$sol2 := \{x(t) = e^t (\cos(t) - 1.5 \sin(t)), y(t) = e^t (1.5 \cos(t) + \sin(t))\}$$

(1.1)

> $plot([rhs(sol2[1]), rhs(sol2[2])], t = 0..10)$



>

Symbolic vs. Numeric Integration

```
> # Symbolic
  Int(sin(x), x);
  int(sin(x), x);
  # Numeric (definite)
  evalf(Int(sin(x), x = 0 .. 10));
  evalf(int(sin(x), x = 0 .. 10));
```

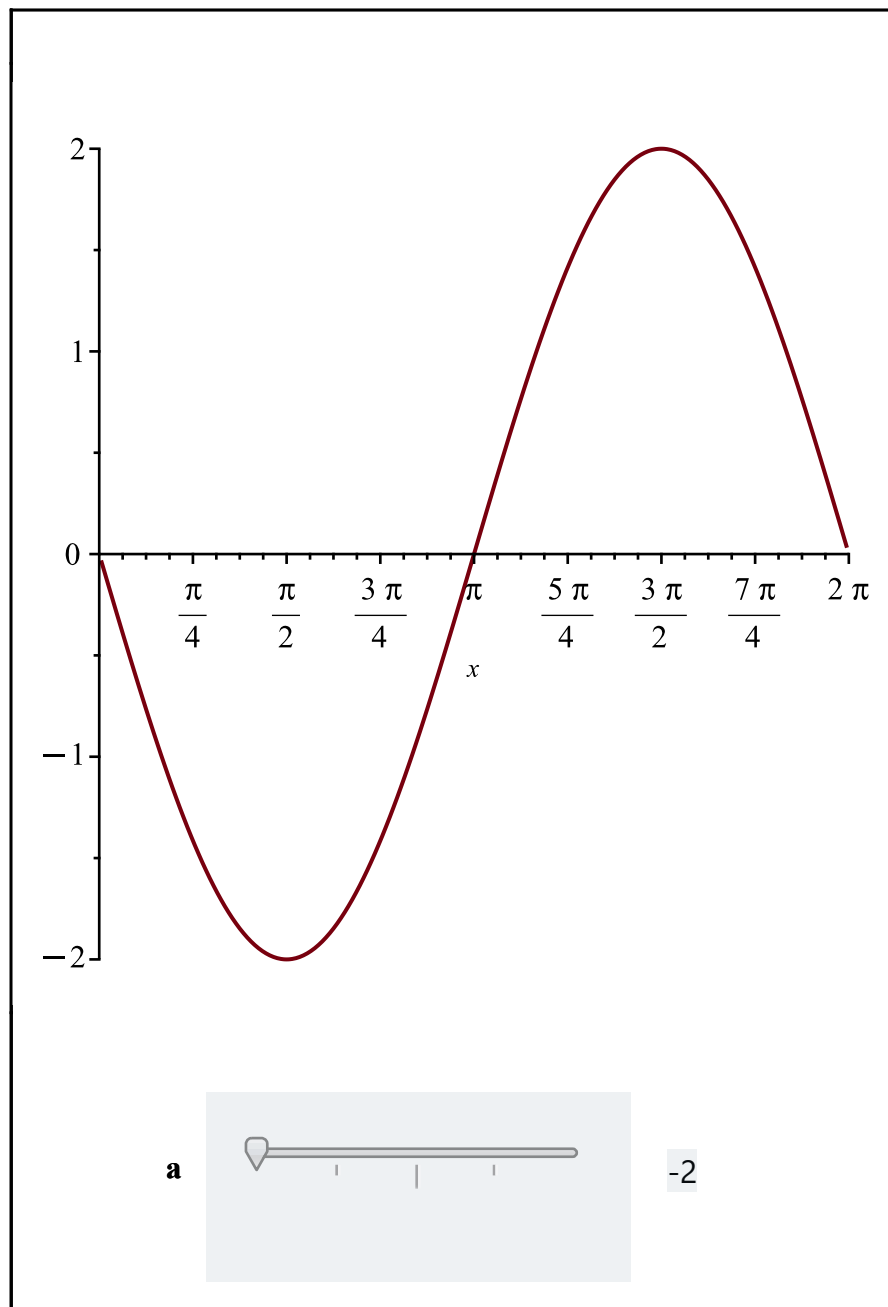
$$\int \sin(x) \, dx$$
$$-\cos(x)$$

1.839071529
1.839071529

(2.1)

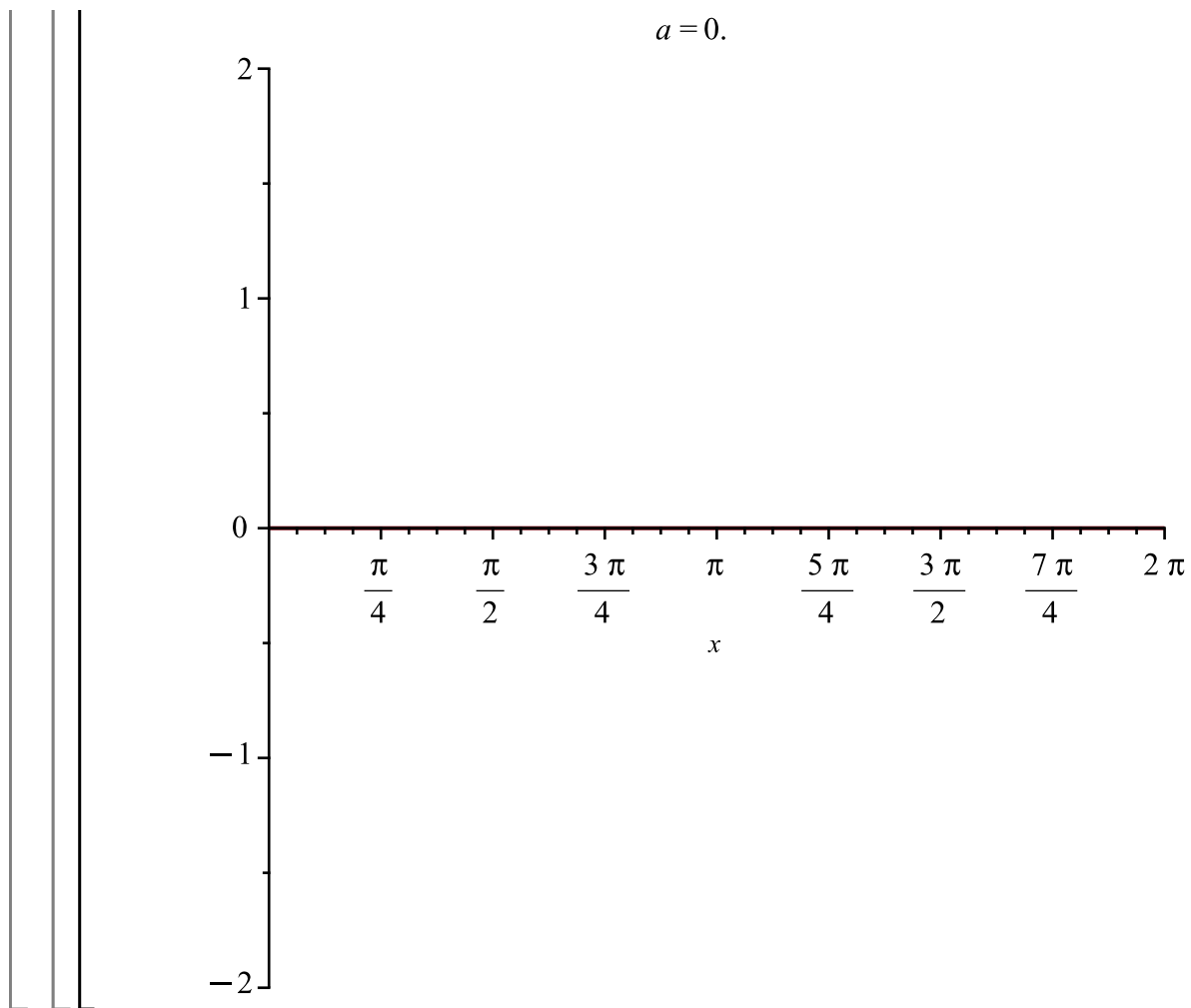
Creating Interactive Math with Explore

```
> Explore(
  plot(a * sin(x), x = 0 .. 2 * Pi),
  parameters = [a = -2 .. 2]
);
```



▼ Custom Animation

```
> plots[animate](plot, [a * sin(x), x = 0 .. 2 * Pi], a = 0 .. 2);
```



▼ Exporting Data to CSV

```
> data := [[1, 2], [3, 4], [5, 6]];
Export("output.csv", data);
#if permission denied, then first need to change the directory
data := [[1, 2], [3, 4], [5, 6]]
Error, (in Export) permission denied
```

▼ Creating and Using a Maple Module

```
> MyUtils := module( )
  export square, cube;
  square := proc(x) return x^2; end proc;
  cube := proc(x) return x^3; end proc;
end module;

MyUtils:-square(4);
MyUtils:-cube(3);
```

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(5.1)